



## Advance Care Plan vs. Maryland MOLST

Advance care planning is valuable for everyone, and ensures that individuals, regardless of age or current health status, receive medical care that is consistent with their preferences and values. Advance care planning gives individuals the opportunity to reflect on, and express, their health care preferences in advance of a health care emergency. It can be confusing to know which document to use to record health care preferences. Voice Your Choice has provided the following information to help better understand the difference between an advance care plan and a Maryland MOLST:

**Advance Care Plan (living will, advance directive, etc.):** is a legal document that provides general information about what types of treatments an individual would want if they cannot speak for themselves during a medical emergency or due to a serious illness. This is also where a health care agent (the person who makes decisions when a person cannot speak for themselves) is documented. All adults should have an advance care plan.

**MOLST:** MOLST is a medical order for specific health care treatments an individual would want during a medical emergency. MOLST forms are appropriate for individuals with a serious illness or advanced frailty near the end-of-life.

	Advance Care Plan	Maryland MOLST
<b>Who needs one</b>	All adults 18+	Individuals at risk for a life-threatening event due to a serious medical condition-this can include dementia or advanced frailty. MOLST is also required for any patient admitted to a nursing home, assisted living facility, hospice, kidney dialysis center, some hospitalized patients and those receiving home health services
<b>What is communicated</b>	General wishes	Specific medical orders regarding cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) and other life support treatments, like artificial nutrition and dialysis
<b>Type of document</b>	Legal document	Medical orders that must be followed in all settings
<b>Appoints a health care agent(s)</b>	Yes	No
<b>Who fills it out</b>	Individuals	Health care providers (doctors, nurse practitioners, physician assistants)
<b>Health agent can change or void</b>	No	Yes
<b>Emergency personnel/EMS must follow</b>	No	Yes
<b>Accessibility</b>	Individual keeps a paper plan; online plans created through VYC can be accessed through CRISP	Individual gets a copy and a copy is put into their medical chart. A physical copy travels with patients at discharge or in a transfer between care facilities (such as a nursing home)

**Advance care plans and MOLST are compatible.** A MOLST does not replace an advance care plan. All adults should have an advance care plan, but individuals with a serious illness or frailty should consider a MOLST. Voice Your Choice can help individuals complete their advance care plan in order to prepare for a MOLST discussion with their health care provider.

*This information is based on materials gathered from the [National POLST](#)*